

Julius Kirshner, Professor Emeritus, Department of History, University of Chicago

Publications 1969-2020

Books

Pursuing Honor While Avoiding Sin: The Monte delle Doti of Florence. Milan: Giuffrè, 1978.

With Osvaldo Cavallar and Susanne Degenring. *A Grammar of Signs: Bartolo da Sassoferato's "Tract on Insignia and Coats of Arms."* Berkeley, CA: Robbins Collection, University of California at Berkeley, 1994.

Marriage, Dowry, and Citizenship in Late Medieval and Renaissance Italy. Toronto Studies in Medieval Law 2. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2015.

With Osvaldo Cavallar, *Jurists and Jurisprudence in Medieval Italy: Texts and Contexts,* University of Toronto Press, forthcoming, 2020.

Books Edited

Raymond de Roover's *Business, Banking, and Economic Thought in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1974.

With Suzanne Fonay Wemple. *Women of the Medieval World: Essays in Honor of John H. Mundy.* Oxford, UK: B. Blackwell, 1985.

General Series Editor with John W. Boyer. *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization.* 9 Vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

With Karl F. Morrison. *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization.* Vol. 4: Medieval Europe. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

With Eric Cochrane. *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization.* Vol. 5: The Renaissance. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

Eric W. Cochrane's *Italy 1530-1630.* Longman History of Italy. London: Longman, 1988; Italian version, *L'Italia del Cinquecento.* Rome-Bari: Laterza, 1989.

The Origins of the State in Italy, 1300-1600. Studies in European History from the Journal of Modern History. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.

With Mario Ascheri and Ingrid Baumgärtner. *Legal Consulting in the Civil Law Tradition.* Studies in Comparative Legal History. Berkeley, CA: Robbins Collection, 1999.

With Laurent Mayali. *Privileges and Rights of Citizenship: Law and the Juridical Construction of Civil Society*. Berkeley, CA: Robbins Collection, 2002.

With Diogo Ramada Curto, Eric R. Dursteler, and Francesca Trivellato. *From Florence to the Mediterranean and Beyond: Essays in Honour of Anthony Mohlo*. Florence: Leo S. Olschki, 2009.

With Lawrin David Armstrong. *The Politics of Law in Late Medieval and Renaissance Italy: Essays in Honour of Lauro Martines*. Toronto Studies in Medieval Law 1. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2011.

Chapters in Books

“Paolo di Castro on *Cives ex Privilegio*: A Controversy over the Legal Qualifications for Public Office in Early Fifteenth-Century Florence.” In *Renaissance Studies in Honor of Hans Baron*, edited by Anthony Molho and John A. Tedeschi, 227–64. Florence: G.C. Sansoni, 1971.

“Raymond de Roover on Scholastic Economic Thought.” In *Business, Banking, and Economic Thought in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe*, by Raymond de Roover, edited by Julius Kirshner, 15–36. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1974.

“Conscience and Public Finance: A *Questio Disputata* of John of Legnano on the Public Debt of Genoa.” In *Philosophy and Humanism: Renaissance Essays in Honor of Paul Oskar Kristeller*, edited by Edward P. Mahoney, 434–53. Leiden: Brill, 1976.

“An Opinion of Raphael de Pornasio, O.P. on the Market in Genoese ‘lire de paghe’.” In *Xenia medii aevi historiam illustrantia oblata Thomae Kaeppli O.P.*, edited by Raymond Creytens and Pius Künzle, 507–17. Storia e letteratura 142. Rome: Edizioni di storia e letteratura, 1978.

“A ‘Consilium’ of Angelo da Chivasso on the Monte delle doti of Florence.” In *Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress of Medieval Canon Law, Salamanca, 21-25 September 1976*, edited by Stephan Kuttner and Kenneth Pennington, 435–41. Città del Vaticano: Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, 1980.

“Reading Bernardino’s Sermon on the Public Debt.” In *Atti del Simposio internazionale Cateriniano-Bernardiniano, Siena, 17-20 Aprile 1980*, edited by Domenico Maffei and Paolo Nardi, 547–622. Siena: Accademia Senese degli Intronati, 1982.

“A Question of Trust: Suretyship in Trecento Florence.” In *Renaissance Studies in Honour of Craig Hugh Smyth*, edited by Andrew Morrogh and Fiorella Superbi Gioffredi, 1:129–45. Villa i Tatti 7. Florence: Giunti Barbera, 1985.

“Wives’ Claims against Insolvent Husbands in Late Medieval Italy.” In *Women of the Medieval World: Essays in Honor of John H. Mundy*, edited by Julius Kirshner and Suzanne Fonay Wemple, 256–303. Oxford, UK: B. Blackwell, 1985.

“Materials for a Gilded Cage: Non-Dotal Assets in Florence, 1300-1500.” In *The Family in Italy from Antiquity to the Present*, edited by David I. Kertzer and Richard P. Saller, 184–207. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991.

With Jacob Klerman. “The Seven Percent Fund of Renaissance Florence.” In *Banchi pubblici, banchi privati e monti di pietà nell’Europa preindustriale: amministrazione, tecniche operative e ruoli economici*: Atti del convegno, Genova, 1-6 ottobre 1990, 1: 271–98. Genoa: Società ligure di storia patria, 1991.

“Encumbering Private Claims to Public Debt in Renaissance Florence.” In *The Growth of the Bank as Institution and the Development of Money-Business Law*, edited by Vito Piergiovanni, 19–75. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1993.

“*Mulier alibi nupta.*” In *Consilia im späten Mittelalter: Zum historischen Aussagewert einer Quellengattung*, edited by Ingrid Baumgärtner, 147–75. Studi 13. Sigmaringen: Thorbecke, 1995.

“Citizen Cain of Florence.” In *La Toscane et les Toscans autour de la Renaissance: cadres de vie, société, croyances: mélanges offerts à Charles-M. de la Roncière*, 175–92. Aix-en-Provence: Publications de l’Université de Provence, 1999.

“Donne maritate altrove. Genere e cittadinanza in Italia.” In *Tempi e spazi di vita femminile tra medioevo ed età moderna*, edited by Silvana Seidel Menchi, Anne Jacobson Schutte, and Thomas Kuehn, 377–429. Annali dell’Istituto storico italo-germanico in Trento. Quaderni 51. Bologna: Il Mulino, 1999.

“*Consilia* as Authority in Late Medieval Italy: The Case of Florence.” In *Legal Consulting in the Civil Law Tradition*, edited by Mario Ascheri, Ingrid Baumgärtner, and Julius Kirshner, 107–42. Studies in Comparative Legal History. Berkeley, CA: Robbins Collection, 1999.

With Osvaldo Cavallar. “‘Licentia navigandi...prosperis ventibus aflatibus’: L’esenzione dei ‘doctores’ e delle loro mogli da norme suntuarie.” In *A Ennio Cortese*, edited by Domenico Maffei and Italo Birocchi, 1:204–27. Rome: Il Cigno, 2001.

“Women Married Elsewhere: Gender and Citizenship in Italy.” In *Time, Space, and Women’s Lives in Early Modern Europe*, edited by Anne Jacobson Schutte, Thomas Kuehn, and Silvana Seidel Menchi, 117–49. Sixteenth Century Essays & Studies 57. Kirksville, MO: Truman State University Press, 2001.

“Custom, Customary Law & *Ius Commune* in Francesco Guicciardini.” In *Bologna nell’età di Carlo V e Guicciardini*, edited by Emilio Pasquini and Paolo Prodi, 151–79. Bologna: Il Mulino, 2002.

“*Li emergenti bisogni matrimoniali* in Renaissance Florence.” In *Society and Individual in Renaissance Florence*, edited by William J. Connell, 79–109. University of California Press, 2002. Earlier version in *Visibilità delle donne tra Medioevo ed Età moderna: Carte private e pubbliche apparenze, lusso e prescrizioni*. Annali della facoltà di lettere e

Filosofia [Università degli Studi di Perugia] 2. *Studi Storico-Antropologici*, vol. XXXIV-XXXV, n.s. vol. XX-XXI, 1996/97-1997-98, 57-83.

“Genere e cittadinanza nelle città-stato del Medioevo e del Rinascimento.” In *Innesti: Donne e genere nella storia sociale*, edited by Giulia Calvi, 21–38. Rome: Viella, 2004.

“Privileged Risk: The Investments of Luchino Visconti in the Public Debt (*Monte Comune*) of Florence.” In *Politiche del credito: Investimento, consumo, solidarietà: Atti del congresso internazionale, Cassa di Risparmio di Asti*, Asti, 20-22 marzo 2003, edited by Barbara Molina and Gemma Boschiero, 32–67. Collana del Centro Studi sui Lombardi 5. Asti: Arti grafiche TSG, 2004.

With Osvaldo Cavallar. “Making and Breaking Betrothal Contracts (‘Sponsalia’) in Late Trecento Florence.” In *Panta rei: Studi dedicati a Manlio Bellomo*, edited by Orazio Condorelli, 1:395–452. Rome: Il Cigno, 2004.

“Family and Marriage: A Socio-Legal Perspective.” In *Italy in the Age of the Renaissance, 1300-1550*, edited by John M. Najemy, 82–102. *The Short Oxford History of Italy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.

“Baldo degli Ubaldi’s Contribution to the Rule of Law in Florence.” In *VI centenario della morte di Baldo degli Ubaldi, 1400-2000*, edited by Carla Frova, M. Grazia Nico Ottaviani and Stefania Zucchini, 313–64. Perugia: Università degli studi di Perugia, 2005.

“Christiane Klapisch-Zuber, Un regard de Chicago.” In *La famille, les femmes et le quotidien (XIVe-XVIIIe siècle): textes offerts à Christiane Klapisch-Zuber*, edited by Isabelle Chabot, Jérôme Hayez, and Didier Lett, 79–88. Homme et société 32. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne, 2006.

With Anthony Molho and Alan S. Morrison. “Epidemics in Renaissance Florence.” In *Firenze nel Quattrocento*, by Anthony. Molho, 105–26. Storia e letteratura 246. Rome: Edizioni di storia e letteratura, 2006.

“Dowry, Domicile, and Citizenship in Late Medieval Florence.” In *Florence and Beyond: Culture, Society and Politics in Renaissance Italy: Essays in Honour of John M. Najemy*, edited by Daniel Ethan Bornstein and David Spencer Peterson 1951-, 257–70. Essays and Studies 15. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies, 2008.

“A *Consilium* of Torello di Niccolò Torelli of Prato on *dos aestimata*.” In *Iuris historia: Liber amicorum Gero Dolezalek*, edited by Vincenzo Colli and Emanuele. Conte, 355–68. Studies in Comparative Legal History. Berkeley, CA.: Robbins Collection Publications, 2008.

With Osvaldo Cavallar. “Lo sguardo medico-legale di Zacchia sugli ermafroditi.” In *Paolo Zacchia alle origini della medicina legale, 1584-1659*, edited by Alessandro Pastore and Giovanni Rossi, 100-37. Milan: Franco Angeli, 2008.

With Osvaldo Cavallar. “Bartolus of Sassoferato on the Making of Citizens (Fourteenth Century), translated from Latin.” In *Medieval Italy. Texts in Translation*, edited by Katherine Ludwig Jansen, 201–2. The Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia, Pa.: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.

“The Morning After: Collecting Monte Dowries in Renaissance Florence.” In *From Florence to the Mediterranean and beyond: Essays in Honour of Anthony Molho*, edited by Diogo Ramada Curto, Eric R. Dursteler, Julius Kirshner, and Francesca Trivellato, 1:29–62. Florence: Leo S. Olschki, 2009.

“Un ricordo,” in *Roberto Abbondanza*, edited by Attilio Bartoli Langeli, Laura Marconi, Paola Monacchia, Daniela Mori, and Ferdinando Tregiari, 58–60. Perugia: Deputazione di storia patria per l’Umbria, 2010.

“A Critical Appreciation of Lauro Martines’s *Lawyers and Statecraft in Renaissance Florence*.” In *The Politics of Law in Late Medieval and Renaissance Italy: Essays in Honour of Lauro Martines*, edited by Lawrin David Armstrong and Julius Kirshner, 7–39. Toronto Studies in Medieval Law 1. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2011.

“Pisa’s ‘Long-Arm’ *Gabella Dotis* (1420–1525): Issues, Cases, Legal Opinions.” In *Europa e Italia. Studi in onore di Giorgio Chittolini*, edited by Gian Maria Varanini, Isabella Lazzarini, and Paola Guglielmotti, 223–48. Reti Medievali E-Book. Quaderni 15. Florence: Firenze University Press, 2011.

“Authority, Reason and Conscience in Gregory of Rimini’s *Questio prestitorum communis Venetiarum*.” In *Reichtum im späten Mittelalter: Politische Theorie, ethische Norm, soziale Akzeptanz*, edited by Petra Schulte and Peter Hesse, 115–44. Vierteljahrsschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte. Beihefte 232. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2015.

“A *Consilium* of Torello di Niccolò Torelli of Prato on *dos aestimata*.” In *Family Law and Society in Europe from the Middle Ages to the Contemporary Era*, edited by Gigliola di Renzo Villata, volume 5:93–108. Studies in the History of Law and Justice ; Switzerland: Springer, 2016.

“Nascoste in bella vista: Donne cittadine nell’Italia tardo-medievale.” In *Cittadinanze medievali: Dinamiche di appartenenza a un corpo comunitario*, edited by Sara Menzinger, 195–228. Rome: Viella, 2017.

“Baldo degli Ubaldi.” In *Christian Jurists in Italian History*, edited by Orazio Condorelli and Rafael Domingo, 00–00. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming, 2020.

Journal Articles

“A Document on the Meeting of the Chapter General in Florence (1365).” *Archivum Franciscanum Historicum* 62 (1969): 392–99.

“A *Quaestio de usuris* Falsely Attributed to Bartolus of Sassoferato.” *Renaissance Quarterly* 22, no. 3 (1969): 256–61.

“Papa Eugenio IV e Il Monte Comune: Documenti su investimento e speculazione nel debito pubblico di Firenze.” *Archivio storico italiano* 127, no. 3 (1969): 339–82.

“The Moral Theology of Public Finance: A Study and Edition of Nicholas de Anglia’s *Quaestio disputata* on the Public Debt of Venice.” *Archivum Fratrum Praedicatorum* 40 (1970): 47–72.

“Messer Francesco di Bici degli Albergotti d’Arezzo, Citizen of Florence (1350-1376).” *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 2 (1972): 84–90.

“A Note on the Authorship of Domenico Pantaleoni’s Tract on the *Monte Comune* of Florence.” *Archivum Fratrum Praedicatorum* 43 (1973): 73–81.

“Civitas Sibi Faciat Civem: Bartolus of Sassoferato’s Doctrine on the Making of a Citizen.” *Speculum* 48, no. 4 (1973): 694–713.

“Ars Imitatur Naturam: A *Consilium* of Baldus on Naturalization in Florence.” *Viator* 5 (1974): 289–332.

“Les travaux de Raymond de Roover sur la pensée économique des scolastiques.” *Annales. Histoire, Sciences Sociales* 30, no. 2/3 (1975): 318–38.

“Some Problems in the Interpretation of Legal Texts re the Italian City-States.” *Archiv für Begriffsgeschichte* 19 (1975): 16–27. Also in *Social Science Information* 15, 4/5 (1976): 625–35.

“A *Consilium* of Rosello dei Roselli on the Meaning of ‘Florentinus’, ‘de Florentia’ and ‘de Populo’.” *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 6 (1976): 87–90.

With Alan S. Morrison and Anthony Molho. “Life Cycle Events in 15th Century Florence: Records of the ‘Monte delle Doti’.” *American Journal of Epidemiology* 106, no. 6 (December 1, 1977): 487–92.

“The Moral Problem of Discounting Genoese Paghe, 1450-1550.” *Archivum Fratrum Praedicatorum* 47 (1977): 109–67.

With Anthony Molho. “Niccolò Machiavelli’s Marriage.” *Rinascimento* 18 (1978): 293–95.

With Anthony Molho. “The Dowry Fund and the Marriage Market in Early Quattrocento Florence.” *Journal of Modern History* 50, no. 3 (1978): 404–38.

“Between Nature and Culture: An Opinion of Baldus of Perugia on Venetian Citizenship as Second Nature.” *Journal of Medieval and Renaissance Studies* 9 (1979): 179–208.

- With Jacques Anthony Pluss. "Two Fourteenth-Century Opinions on Dowries, Paraphernalia and Non-Dotal Goods." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 9 (1979): 65–78.
- With Anthony Molho. "Il Monte delle Doti a Firenze dalla sua fondazione nel 1425 alla metà del sedicesimo secolo. Abbozzo di una ricerca." *Ricerche storiche* 10 (1980): 21–48.
- "Storm over the *Monte Comune*: Genesis of the Moral Controversy over the Public Debt of Florence," *Archivum Fratrum Praedicatorum* 53, 1982, pp. 219-276.
- With Kimberly A. Lo Prete. "Peter John Olivi's Treatises on Contracts of Sale, Usury and Restitution: Minorite Economics or Minor Works?" *Quaderni Fiorentini* 13 (1984): 233–86; Italian version, "I trattati di Pietro Giovanni Olivi sui contratti di vendita, di usura e di restituzione: Economia dei minori francescani o opere minori?" In *Una economia politica nel Medioevo*, edited by Ovidio Capitani, 143–91. Bologna: Pàtron, 1987.
- "‘Ubi Est Ille?’ Franco Sacchetti on the *Monte Comune* of Florence." *Speculum* 59, no. 3 (1984): 556–84.
- With Thomas M. Izbicki. "Consilia of Baldus of Perugia in the Regenstein Library of the University of Chicago." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 15 (1985): 95–116.
- With Alan S. Morrison and Anthony Molho. "Epidemics in Renaissance Florence." *American Journal of Public Health* 75, no. 5 (May 1985): 528–35.
- "Maritus Lucretur Dotem Uxoris Sue Premortue in Late Medieval Florence." *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte: Kanonistische Abteilung* 77 (1991): 111–55.
- "Baldus de Ubaldis on Disinheritance: Contexts, Controversies, *Consilia*." *Ius Commune: Zeitschrift für europäische Rechtsgeschichte* 27 (2000): 119–214.
- "Angelo degli Ubaldi and Bartolomeo da Saliceto on Privileged Risk: Investments of Luchino Novello Visconti in the Public Debt ('Monte Comune') of Florence." *Rivista internazionale di diritto comune* 14 (2003): 83–117.
- "Bartolo of Sassoferato's *De tyranno* and Sallustio Buonguglielmi's *Consilium* on Niccolò Fortebracci's Tyranny in Città di Castello." *Mediaeval Studies* 68 (2006): 303–31.
- "‘Made Exiles for the Love of Knowledge’: Students in Late Medieval Italy." *Mediaeval Studies* 70 (2008): 163–202.
- With Osvaldo Cavallar, "Da *pudenda* a *prudentia*: Il *consilium* di Baldo degli Ubaldi sul caso di Giovanni Malaspina, *Diritto e processo* 6 (2010): 97–112.
- With Osvaldo Cavallar. "Jews as Citizens in Late Medieval and Renaissance Italy: The Case of Isacco da Pisa." *Jewish History* 25, no. 3/4 (2011): 269–318.

“Was Bartolo da Sassoferato a Source for Christine de Pizan?” *Mediaeval Studies* 74 (2012): 263–82.

Forewords and Introductions

“Preface.” In *Business, Banking, and Economic Thought in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe*, by Raymond de Roover, edited by Julius Kirshner, VII. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1974.

“Foreword.” In *An Alternative to Private Property: Collective Property in the Juridical Consciousness of the Nineteenth Century*, by Paolo Grossi, vii–xii. translated by Lydia G. Cochrane. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.

With John W. Boyer. “Foreword.” In *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

“Introduction.” In *Italy 1530-1630*, by Eric W. Cochrane, edited by Julius. Kirshner. Longman History of Italy. London: Longman, 1988.

“Foreword.” In *Francesco Guicciardini, Giurista: I ricordi degli onorari*, by Osvaldo Cavallar, IX–XVI. Per la storia del pensiero giuridico moderno 36. Milan: Giuffrè, 1991.

“Introduction: The State Is ‘Back In.’” In *The Origins of the State in Italy, 1300-1600*, edited by Julius Kirshner, 1–10. Studies in European History from the Journal of Modern History 67. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

With Laurent Mayali. “Preface.” In *Privileges and Rights of Citizenship: Law and the Juridical Construction of Civil Society*, edited by Julius Kirshner and Laurent Mayali. Berkeley, CA: Robbins Collection, 2002.

“Introduction.” In *Guardianship and Inheritance: The Ways of Medieval and Early Modern Jews*, 1–14. *Jewish History* 16, no. 1 (2002).

Review Articles

“Government and Culture in the Renaissance City-State: Three Recent Studies.” *Medievalia et Humanistica* 4 (1973): 211–16.

With Eric Cochrane. “Deconstructing Lane’s Venice.” *Journal of Modern History* 47, no. 2 (1975): 321–34.

“American Historiography of the Italian Renaissance.” *Italian Quarterly* 23 (1982): 51–54.

“The Contingent Republic.” Review of J.G.A. Pocock, *The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition*. *Reviews in European History* 3 (1977): 87-94.

With Osvaldo Cavallar, “*Ne ultra scarpas: Un cultore d’araldica fuorilegge*,” *Ius commune. Zeitschrift für europäische Rechtsgeschichte* 28 (2000): 297–311.

Reviews

Review of Benjamin Nelson, *Usura e cristianesimo. Per una storia della genesi dell’etica moderna*. *Rivista di storia della Chiesa in Italia* 22, no. 2 (1969): 498–500.

Reviews of Myron P. Gilmore, ed. *Studies on Machiavelli*; and Martin Fleisher, *Machiavelli and the Nature of Political Thought*. *Journal of Modern History* 45, no. 3 (1973): 484–86.

Review of Domenico Maffei, *Il giovane Machiavelli banchiere con Berto Berti a Roma*. *Journal of Modern History* 46, no. 4 (1974): 724–25.

Review of Richard C. Trexler, *The Spiritual Power*. *Church History* 43, no. 4 (1974): 539.

Review of P. J. Jones, *The Malatesta of Rimini and the Papal State*. *Church History* 44, no. 1 (1975): 108–9.

Review of Agostino Paravicini-Bagliani, *Cardinali di curia e “familiae” cardinalizie dal 1227 al 1254*, 2 vols. *Church History* 44, no. 1 (1975): 109–11.

Review of Walter Ullmann, *Law and Politics in the Middle Ages*. *Church History* 44, no. 3 (1975): 400.

Review of Charles Trinkaus and Heiko Oberman, *The Pursuit of Holiness in Late Medieval and Renaissance Thought*. *Journal of Modern History* 47, no. 4 (1975): 712–16.

Review of Marcella T. Grendler, *The “Trattato politico-morale” of Giovanni Cavalcanti (1381-c.1451)*. *Speculum* 51, no. 2 (1976): 323–25.

Review of Mario Martelli, *L’altro Niccolò di Bernardo Machiavelli*. *Journal of Modern History* 48, no. 2 (1976): 337–38.

Review of Bruno Paradisi, *Apologia della storia giuridica*. *American Journal of Legal History* 20, no. 2 (1976): 158–61.

Review of John Wright, *The Life of Cola di Rienzo*. *Church History* 45, no. 2 (1976): 252–53.

Review of Sarah Rubin Blanshei, *Perugia, 1260-1340: Conflict and Change in a Medieval Italian Urban Society*. *Church History* 46, no. 3 (1977): 395–96.

Review of James C. Davis, *A Venetian Family and Its Fortune*. *Journal of Modern History* 49, no. 3 (1977): 505–7.

Review of Peter Partner, *Renaissance Rome, 1500-1559*. *Church History* 46, no. 3 (1977): 397–98.

Review of Jack Goody, Joan Thirsk, and E. P. Thompson, *Family and Inheritance: Rural Society in Western Europe, 1200-1800*. *Journal of Modern History* 50, no. 2 (1978): 320-22.

Review of Charles Carrière, Marcel Courdurié, Michel Gutsatz, and René Squarzoni, *Banque et capitalisme commercial: La lettre de change au XVIIIe siècle*. *Journal of Modern History* 50, no. 3 (1978): 523-24.

Review of Paolo Grossi, *Un altro modo di possedere*. *American Journal of Legal History* 22, no. 4 (1978): 342-46.

Review of Denys Hay, *The Church in Italy in the Fifteenth Century*. *Speculum* 53, no. 4 (1978): 812-13.

Review of Lorenzo de' Medici, *Letttere*, Vol. 1 (1460-1474), edited by Riccardo Fubini, *Renaissance Quarterly* 32, no. 1 (1979): 77-79.

Review of Bruno Paradisi, *La formazione storica del diritto moderno in Europa*. *Journal of Modern History* 51, no. 1 (1979): 127-30.

Review of Jacques Le Goff, *Pour un autre Moyen Age; Temps, travail et culture en Occident: 18 essais*. *Church History* 48, no. 2 (1979): 219-20.

Review of Paolo Malanima, *I Riccardi di Firenze: Una famiglia e un patrimonio nella Toscana dei Medici*. *Journal of Modern History* 51, no. 2 (1979): 361-63.

Review of J. A. S. Evans and R. W. Unger, *Studies in Medieval and Renaissance History*. *Church History* 49, no. 1 (1980): 103.

Review of Marjorie Grice-Hutchinson, *Early Economic Thought in Spain, 1177-1740*; and Odd Langholm, *Price and Value in the Aristotelian Tradition*. *Journal of Modern History* 52, no. 2 (1980): 292-95.

Review of Alison Brown, *Bartolomeo Scala, 1430-1497, Chancellor of Florence: The Humanist as Bureaucrat*. *Speculum* 55, no. 3 (1980): 529-32.

Review of Amleto Spiccianni, *La mercatura e la formazione del prezzo nella riflessione teologica medioevale*. *Church History* 49, no. 3 (1980): 325-26.

Review of J. H. Hexter, *On Historians. Ethics: An International Journal of Social, Political, and Legal Philosophy* 90, no. 4 (1980): 596-602; Italian version, "Recensori e storici in America: J. H. Hexter." *Studi Storici* 23 (1980): 317-24.

Reviews of Lorenzo de' Medici *Letttere*, Vol. 2 (1474-1478), edited by Riccardo Fubini; and Denis Fachard, *Biagio Buonaccorsi: Sa vie, son temps, son oeuvre*. *Journal of Modern History* 53, no. 1 (1981): 129-31.

Reviews of Manlio Bellomo, *Società e istituzioni in Italia tra medievo ed età moderna; Saggio sull'università nell'età del diritto comune; Aspetti dell'insegnamento giuridico nelle*

università medievali. Le “Quaestiones disputatae.” American Journal of Legal History 25, no. 2 (1981): 163–66.

Review of Peter Raymond Pazzaglini, *The Criminal Ban of the Sienese Commune, 1225-1310*. *American Historical Review* 86, no. 2 (1981): 386–87.

Review of Richard A. Goldthwaite, *The Building of Renaissance Florence: An Economic and Social History*. *The Journal of Economic History* 41, no. 3 (1981): 671–72.

Review of Melissa Meriam Bullard, *Filippo Strozzi and the Medici: Favor & Finance in Sixteenth-Century Florence & Rome*. *Journal of Modern History* 54, no. 1 (1982): 137–39.

Review of Giacomo Todeschini, *Un trattato di economia politica francescana: Il “De emptionibus et venditionibus, de usuris, de restitutionibus” di Pietro di Giovanni Olivi*. *Church History* 51, no. 3 (1982): 337–38.

Review of Judith C. Brown, *In the Shadow of Florence: Provincial Society in Renaissance Pescia*. *Journal of Economic History* 43, no. 2 (1983): 506–8.

Reviews of Alberto Grohmann, *Città e territorio tra medioevo ed età moderna, saec. XIII-XVI; La città nella storia d’Italia: Perugia*. *Journal of Modern History* 55, no. 4 (1983): 748–50.

Review of Alan Watson, *The Making of the Civil Law*. *Journal of Modern History* 55, no. 4 (1983): 715–17.

Review of Randolph Starn, *Contrary Commonwealth: The Theme of Exile in Medieval and Renaissance Italy*. *American Historical Review* 88, no. 5 (1983): 1258–59.

Review of A. London Fell, *Origins of Legislative Sovereignty and the Legislative State*. Vol. 1: *Corasius and the Renaissance Systematization of Roman Law; Origins of Legislative Sovereignty and the Legislative State*. Vol. 2: *Classical, Medieval, and Renaissance Foundations of Corasius’ Systematic Methodology*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 37, no. 3 (1984): 425–28.

Review of Charles M. De La Roncière, *Prix et Salaires à Florence au XIV^e siècle, 1280-1380*. *Journal of Economic History* 44, no. 3 (1984): 848–49.

Review of Diego Quaglioni, *Politica e diritto nel trecento italiano: Il “De tyranno” di Bartolo da Sassoferato (1314-1357) con l’edizione critica dei trattati “De Guelphis et Gebellinis,” “De regimine civitatis,” e “De tyranno.”* *Journal of Modern History* 57, no. 2 (1985): 323–24.

Review of Bartolomé Clavero, *Usura: Del uso económico de la religion en la historia*. *Journal of Modern History* 58, no. 1 (1986): 268–70.

Review of Euan Cameron, *The Reformation of the Heretics: The Waldenses of the Alps, 1480-1580*. *Journal of Religion* 67, no. 1 (1987): 99–100.

Reviews of Matteo Palmieri, *Ricordi fiscali (1427-1474) con due appendici relative al 1474-1495*, edited by Elio Conte; and Elio Conti, *L'imposta diretta a Firenze nel Quattrocento (1427-1494)*. *Speculum* 62, no. 1 (1987): 167–69.

Review of Odd Langholm, *Wealth and Money in the Aristotelian Tradition. The Aristotelian Analysis of Usury*. *Journal of Economic History* 47, no. 2 (1987): 516–17.

Review of Ann G. Carmichael, *Plague and the Poor in Renaissance Florence*, *Journal of Modern History* 59, no. 4 (1987): 870–73.

Review of Mario Montorzi, *Fides in rem publicam: Ambiguità e tecniche del diritto comune*. *American Historical Review* 92, no. 5 (1987): 1190.

Review of Michel Mollat, *The Poor in the Middle Ages: An Essay in Social History*. *Journal of Religion* 68, no. 4 (1988): 590–91.

Review of Raymond W. Goldsmith, *Premodern Financial Systems: A Historical Comparative Study*. *Speculum* 65, no. 1 (1990): 160–62.

Review of Diane Finiello Zervas, *The Parte Guelfa, Brunelleschi & Donatello*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 43, no. 2 (1990): 420–21.

Review of Daniel R. Lesnick, *Preaching in Medieval Florence: The Social World of Franciscan and Dominican Spirituality*. *Journal of Religion* 71, no. 2 (1991): 261–62.

Review of Bartolomé Clavero, *Antidora: Antropología católica de la economía moderna*. *Journal of Modern History* 64, no. 4 (1992): 835–37.

Review of Philip Gavitt, *Charity and Children in Renaissance Florence. The Ospedale degli Innocenti, 1410-1536*. *Italica* 69, no. 4 (1992): 531–34.

Review of Amleto Spiccianni, *Capitale e interesse tra mercatura povertà nei teologi e canonisti dei secoli XIII-XV*. *Journal of Religion* 72, no. 4 (1992): 584–85.

Review of Carol Lansing, *The Florentine Magnates: Lineage and Faction in a Medieval Commune*. *American Historical Review* 97, no. 5 (1992): 1505–6.

Review of John K. Brackett, *Criminal Justice and Crime in Late Renaissance Florence, 1537-1609*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 46, no. 3 (1993): 574–77.

Review of Paolo Prodi, *Il Sacramento del potere: Il giuramento politico nella storia costituzionale dell'Occidente*. *American Historical Review* 98, no. 5 (1993): 1582–83.

Review of Carol Bresnahan Menning, *Charity and State in Late Renaissance Italy: The Monte di Pietà of Florence*. *Catholic Historical Review* 80, no. 4 (1994): 815–16.

- Review of Thomas V. Cohen and Elizabeth S. Cohen, *Words and Deeds in Renaissance Rome: Trials before the Papal Magistrates*. *Law and History Review* 13, no. 2 (1995): 420–22.
- Review of António M. Hespanha, *La gracia del derecho: Economía de la cultura en la Edad Moderna*. *Journal of Modern History* 67, no. 3 (1995): 758–59.
- Review of Peter Riesenbergs, *Citizenship in the Western Tradition: Plato to Rousseau. Società e storia* 68 (1995): 408–11.
- Review of Robert Bonfil, *Jewish Life in Renaissance Italy*. *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 47, no. 1 (1996): 177–80.
- Review of Melissa Meriam Bullard, *Lorenzo il Magnifico: Image and Anxiety, Politics and Finance*. *Speculum* 71, no. 1 (1996): 138–40.
- Review of Joanne M. Ferraro, *Family and Public Life in Brescia, 1580-1650: The Foundations of Power in the Venetian State*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 49, no. 1 (1996): 130–31.
- Review of *The Jews in Umbria, III: 1484-1736*, edited by Ariel Toaff. *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 47, no. 2 (1996): 373–374.
- Review of Silvano Borsari, *Una Compagnia di Calimala: Gli Scali (sec. XIII-XIV)*. *Speculum* 71, no. 2 (1996): 393.
- Review of John M. Najemy, *Between Friends: Discourses of Power and Desire in the Machiavelli-Vettori Letters of 1513-1515*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 49, no. 3 (1996): 625–27.
- Review of Philip Jones, *The Italian City State: From Commune to Signoria*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 51, no. 4 (1998): 1337–38.
- Review of Samuel K. Cohn, *Women in the Streets: Essays on Sex and Power in Renaissance Italy*. *American Historical Review* 103, no. 5 (1998): 1641.
- Review of Giovanna Benadusi, *A Provincial Elite in Early Modern Tuscany*. *Journal of Early Modern History* 3, no. 1 (February 1999): 94–96.
- Review of David S. Chambers and Trevor Dean, *Clean Hands and Rough Justice: An Investigating Magistrate in Renaissance Italy*. *Law and History Review* 17, no. 3 (1999): 619–21.
- Review of Emanuele Cutinelli-Rèndina, *Chiesa e religione in Machiavelli*. *American Historical Review* 104, no. 5 (1999): 1787–88.
- Review of Tommaso Astarita, *Village Justice: Community, Family, and Popular Culture in Early Modern Italy*. *American Journal of Legal History* 44, no. 1 (2000): 82–83.

Review of Richard K. Marshall, *The Local Merchants of Prato: Small Entrepreneurs in the Late Medieval Economy*. *American Historical Review* 106, no. 3 (2001): 1037–38.

Review of Christine Shaw, *The Politics of Exile in Renaissance Italy*, *International History Review* 23, no. 3 (2001): 641–43.

Review of Sergio Tognetti, *Il banco Cambini: Affari e mercati di una compagnia mercantile-bancaria nella Firenze del XV secolo*. *Speculum* 76, no. 3 (2001): 805–7.

Review of Linda Guzzetti, *Venezianische Vermächtnisse: Die soziale und wirtschaftliche Situation von Frauen im Spiegel spätmittelalterlicher Testamente*. *Speculum* 77, no. 1 (2002): 181–83.

Review of Roberta Bargagli, *Bartolomeo Sozzini: Giurista e politico (1436-1506)*. *Speculum* 77, no. 2 (2002): 470–71.

Review of Pamela H. Smith and Paula Findlen, *Merchants and Marvels: Commerce, Science, and Art in Early Modern Europe*. *International History Review* 25, no. 2 (2003): 394–96.

Review of E. Igor Mineo, *Nobiltà di Stato: Famiglie e identità aristocratiche nel tardo medioevo; La Sicilia*. *American Historical Review* 108, no. 5 (2003): 1508–9.

Review of *The Premodern Teenager: Youth and Society 1150-1650*, edited by Konrad Eisenbichler, *Quaderni d'italianistica* 24, no. 1 (2003).

Review of Quentin Skinner, *Visions of Politics*. *Renaissance Quarterly* 57, no. 1 (2004): 264–68.

Review of Silvana Seidel Menchi and Diego Quaglioni, *Matrimoni in dubbio: Unioni controverse e nozze clandestine in Italia dal XIV al XVIII secolo*. *Catholic Historical Review* 90, no. 4 (2004): 777–79.

Review of David Foote, *Lordship, Reform, and the Development of Civil Society in Medieval Italy: The Bishopric of Orvieto, 1100-1250*. *American Historical Review* 111, no. 1 (2006): 249–50.

Review of Anthony F. D'Elia, *The Renaissance of Marriage in Fifteenth-Century Italy*. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 38, no. 1 (2007): 116–17.

Review of Hillel Gamoran, *Jewish Law in Transition: How Economic Forces Overcame the Prohibition against Lending on Interest*. *Medievalia et Humanistica* 36 (2010): 158–59.

Dictionary Articles

“Brunacci, Nicola (Nicholaus Brunatii o Bramazzi).” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 14. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1972.

“Buti, Gregorio.” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 15. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1972.

“Caccia, Bartolomeo (Bartholomeus de Caziis, Bartholomeus de Caciis, Bartholomeus de Mediolano).” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 15. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1972.

“Calcagni, Ruggero (Roggerius o Rogerius de Calcagnis, Roggierus Calcagninus).” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 16. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1973.

“Canigiani, Barduccio.” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 18. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1975.

“Caperolo (Capriolo, de Capriolis), Pietro.” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 18. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1975.

“Capriolo (Caprioli), Angelo.” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 19. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1976.

“Baldus.” In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*. Vol. 2. New York: Scribner, 1983.

“Bartolo da Sassoferato.” In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*. Vol. 2. New York: Scribner, 1983.

“Medici.” In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*. Vol. 8. New York: Scribner, 1987.

“Renaissance.” In *Funk & Wagnalls New Encyclopedia*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

“Wucher.” In *Von Aktie bis Zoll: ein historisches Lexikon des Geldes*, edited by Michael North. Munich: C.H. Beck, 1995.

“Francesco da Empoli.” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 49. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1997.

“Domenico Pantaleoni.” In *Dizionario biografico degli italiani*. Vol. 81. Rome: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 2014.